Policy Advice for Climate Resilient Economic Development (CRED)

Programme Overview

The CRED programme supports evidence-based policy making on adaptation to climate change at the national level. Together with its partners in Georgia, Kazakhstan and Vietnam, the programme pilots economy-wide assessments of climate change impacts and respective adaptation measures.

Country-specific macroeconomic models have been developed together with national partners. These models provide key information for policy makers:

- The modelling results show how different climate hazards impact the economy up to the year 2050.
- 2) The economy-wide effects of investments in different adaptation options are assessed. This allows to compare a set of adaptation measures and thereby to identify those measures contributing the most to economic development.



The CRED programme targets key phases for achieving resilience to climate change:

Getting ready for climate risk management:

Starting point is an understanding of the consequences of climate change and the vulnerability of key economic sectors. An overview of possible adaptation measures in these sectors is needed as a basis to compare the **effects of investments** in various **adaptation measures** on GDP and employment in the short-medium and long-run.

Modelling & evaluation of adaptation:

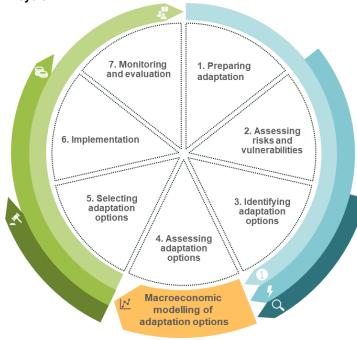
Country-specific **macroeconomic models** are developed for each partner country. Experts from national ministries and modelling authorities participate in targeted trainings and coaching sessions for capacity development. These **experts can then conduct own scenario analyses** assessing the economic impacts of climate change and specific adaptation scenarios.

Enabling climate resilient development:

The modelling results and recommendations derived from the analysis are informing various national policy making processes, such as National Adaptation Plans (NAP) and sectoral development strategies.

To learn more on the application of macroeconomic models for climate resilience, please visit the <u>project website</u>.

How the CRED approach supports all steps of the policy cycle:



Getting ready for Climate Risk Management

Creating high-level political support for economic evaluation of adaptation options

Assessing climate impacts and risks

ldentification of main adaptation concerns to be evaluated

Modelling & Evaluation of Adaptation

Building a macroeconomic model reflecting the long-term development of the national economy

Scenario analysis of GDP and employment effects of adaptation at national level

Enabling Climate Resilient

Development

Creating the basis for selection of adaptation measures in NAP process or sectoral planning

Mainstreaming adaptation into development strategies/ budgeting decisions

Providing economic framework for monitoring and evaluation of adaptation

Figure based on Climate-ADAPT (n.d.): Adaptation Support Tool. URL: https://climate-adapt.eea.europa.eu/#t-adapt

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